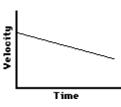
Physics Exam Review 2015

Name:

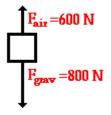
- 1. Give an example of gravitational potential energy.
- 2. Use Newton's 2<sup>nd</sup> law to solve for the mass of the object: Force = 10N Acceleration = 2 m/s/s
- 3. If the net force acting upon an object is greater than 0 N, then is the object accelerating? Why or why not?
- 4. Is this object in the graph balanced, unbalanced, or moving in a constant velocity?
- 5. Is this object in the graph balanced, unbalanced, or moving at a constant velocity?



Time

Velocity

6. What is the net force in the diagram?



- 7. How does a wind turbine transform energy?
- 8. Wind, solar, geothermal and hydroelectric are all examples of what type of energy?
- 9. What type of energy transfer would occur with a person running a marathon?

- 10. What is the energy transformation of a frog jumping from the ground and reaching its highest point? Draw and label!
- 11. Give an example of work in the scientific sense.
- 12. A ramp in a building is an example of which simple machine?
- 13. On what point does a lever pivot?
- 14. How do simple machines make work easier?

15. The efficiency of a simple machine is always \_\_\_\_\_\_ because of \_\_\_\_\_\_.

16. Roller skates are an example of what type of simple machine?

17. The bottom of a light bulb is an example of what type of simple machine?

- 18. If the output force is greater than the input force when using a simple machine, what is achieved?
- 19. If you kick a bowling ball and a tennis ball with the same amount of force, what will happen according to Newton's second law of motion?
- 20. Reactions always go in the \_\_\_\_\_\_ direction of the action.

21. Use Newton's 2<sup>nd</sup> law to solve for the force exerted on an object: Mass = 10Kg Acceleration = 2 m/s/s

22. What is an example of an outside force that slows down a moving object?

23. What is inertia?

24. What is velocity?

25. Draw a distance/time graph that shows an increase in speed.

26. Draw an example of a series circuit.

27. In a series circuit, what happens if one bulb goes out?

28. What device is used to open and close a circuit?

29. Draw an example of a closed circuit with a battery, lightbulb, and wire indicating that the bulb will light

30. Give an example of Newton's 1<sup>st</sup> Law of Motion in real life.

31. Give an example of Newton's 2<sup>nd</sup> Law of Motion in real life.

32. Give an example of Newton's 3<sup>rd</sup> Law of Motion in real life.

33. Give an example for each of the following energy transformations:

- a. Electrical to thermal
- b. Chemical to electrical
- c. Chemical to mechanical
- d. Gravitational potential to kinetic
- e. Electrical to radiant